

The UV Upturn: He-rich Stars in Cluster Early Type Galaxies

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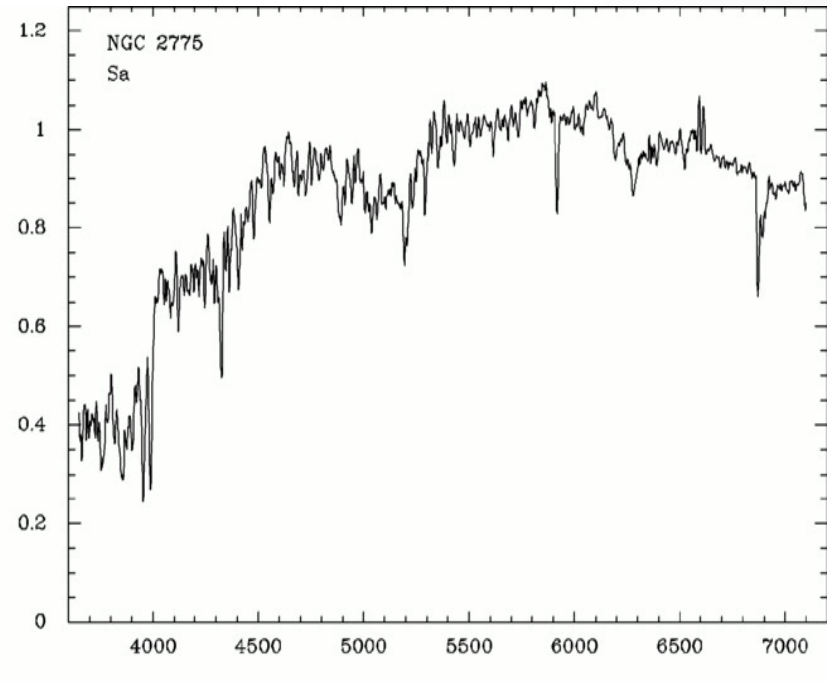
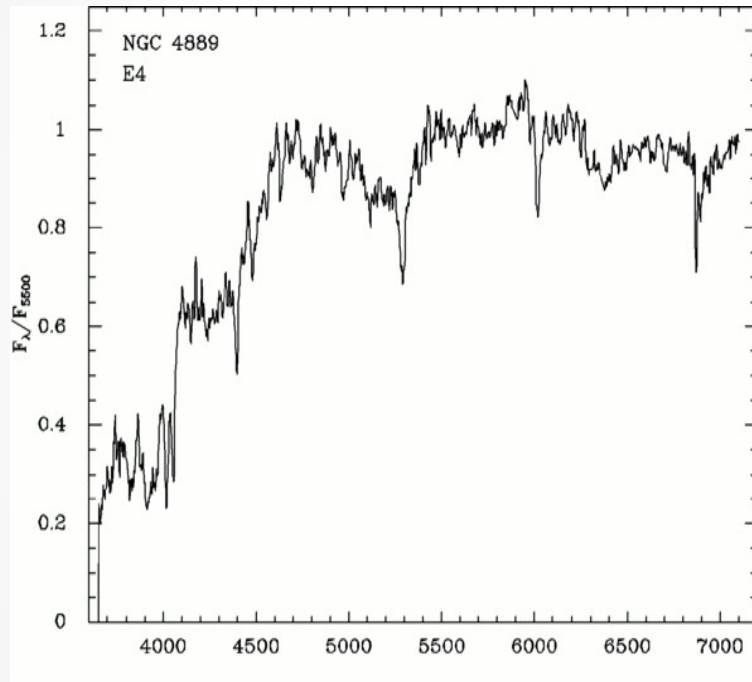
University of Bristol

Malcolm Bremer, Steven Phillips (University of Bristol)

Roberto De Propris (University of Turku)

Stellar Populations in Early Type Galaxies

Dominated by Old Stars

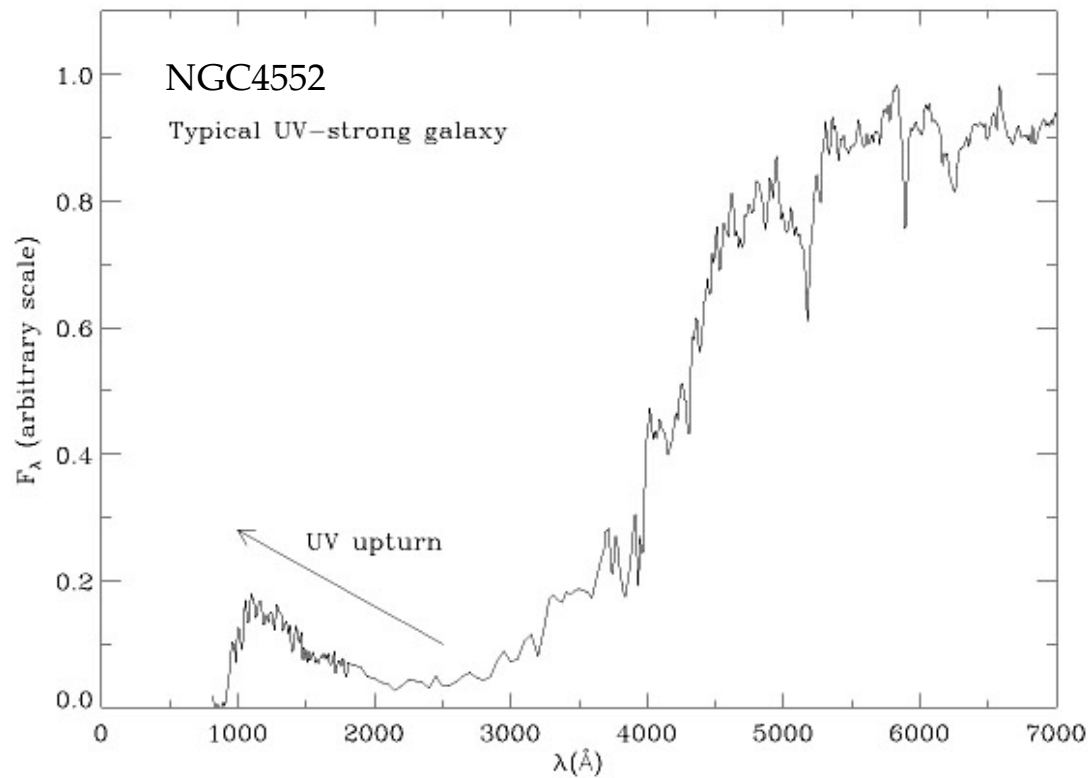


Kennicutt et al. (1992b)

- **MS and RGB stars that emit very strongly in the optical.**
 - **Very little to no signature of star formation.**

The UV Upturn

Hot HB stars in High Metallicity Systems



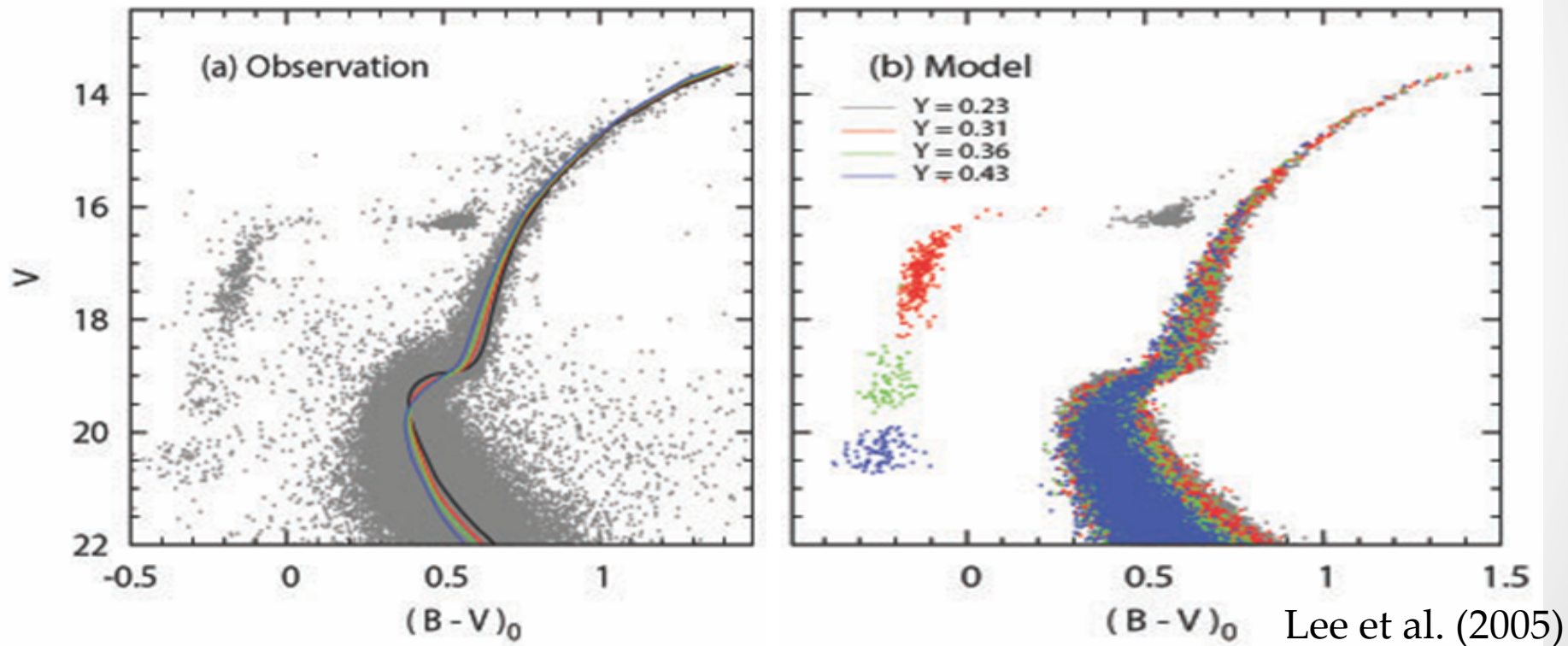
Yi et al. (1998)

- The origin of this UV flux is thought to be **hot Horizontal Branch stars**.

He Enhancement in HB Stars

“Second Parameter” in Globular Clusters

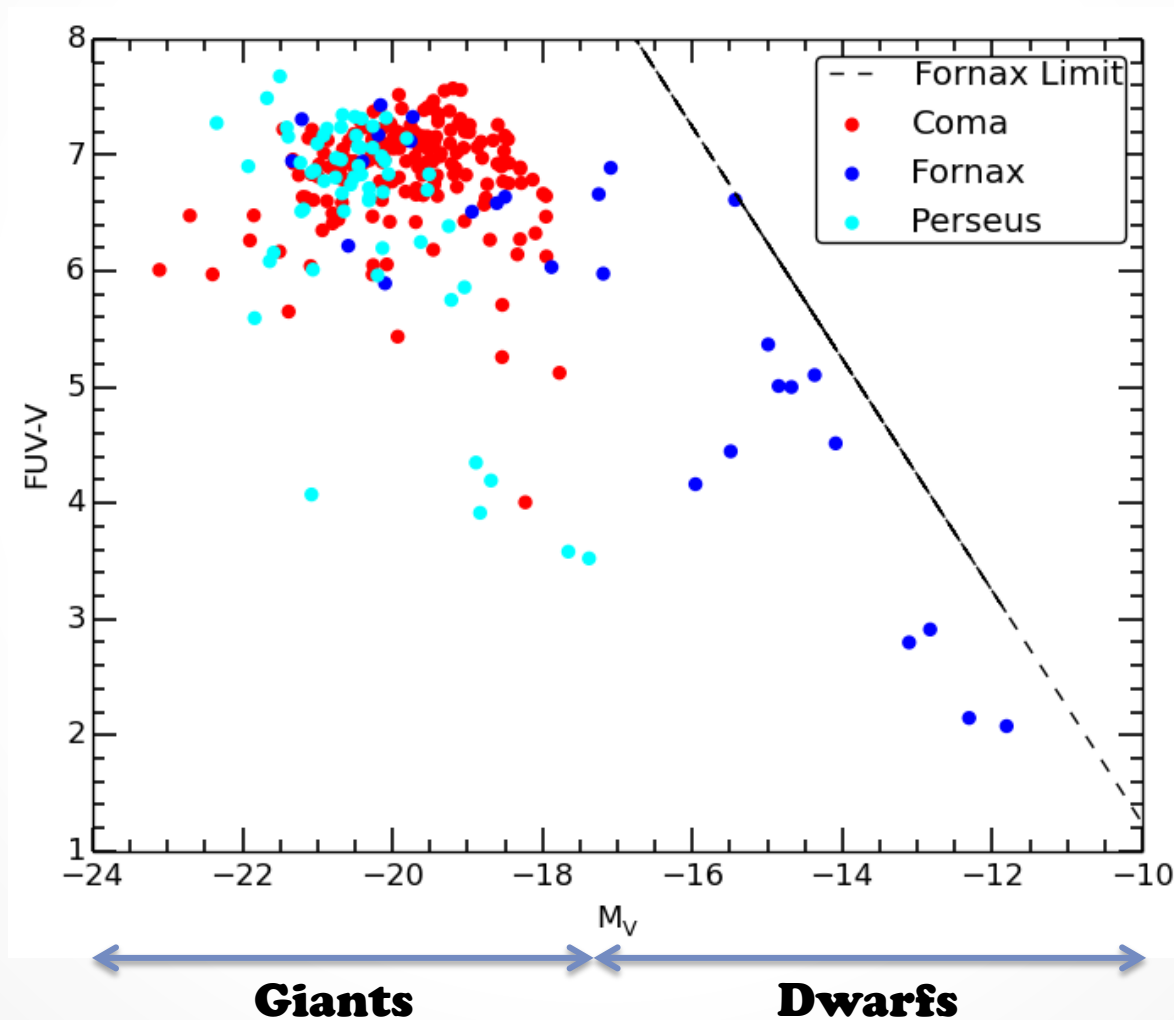
NGC2808



- **HB stars can become UV-bright through the enhancement of Helium ($Y > 0.3$ at high Z).**

Nearby cluster Early-type galaxies in the UV

FUV-V vs M_V for Coma, Fornax & Perseus



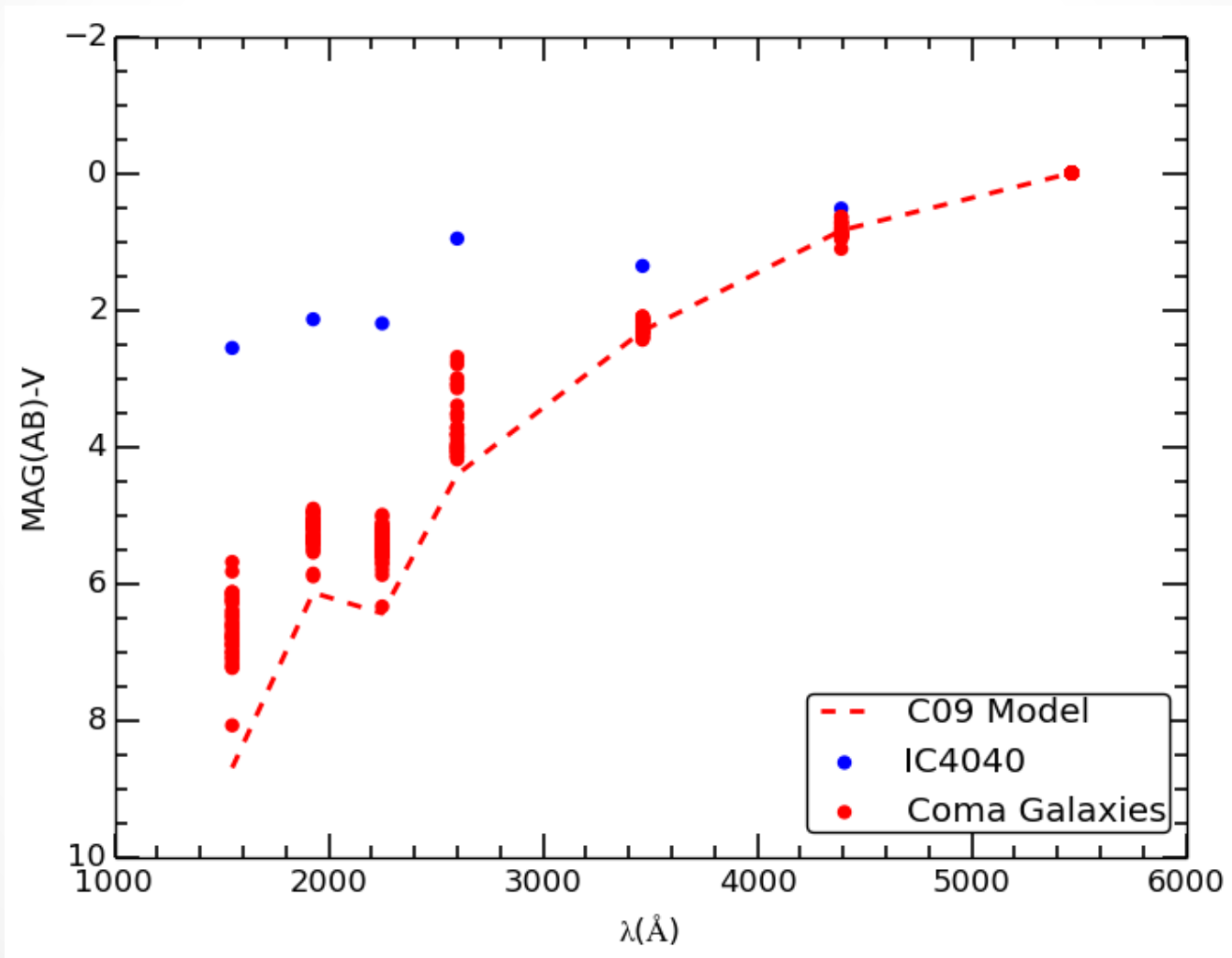
UV to optical SEDs of Coma Early-type Galaxies

1) Data

- Coma imaged in both GALEX & SWIFT UVOT.
 - GALEX FUV & NUV: **1550Å & 2250Å.**
 - SWIFT UVOT UVW₂ & UVW₁: **1900Å & 2600Å.**
 - SWIFT UVOT **UBV.**
- Combining these data points allows us create ***integrated SEDs from UV to Optical.***

UV to optical SEDs of Coma Early-type Galaxies

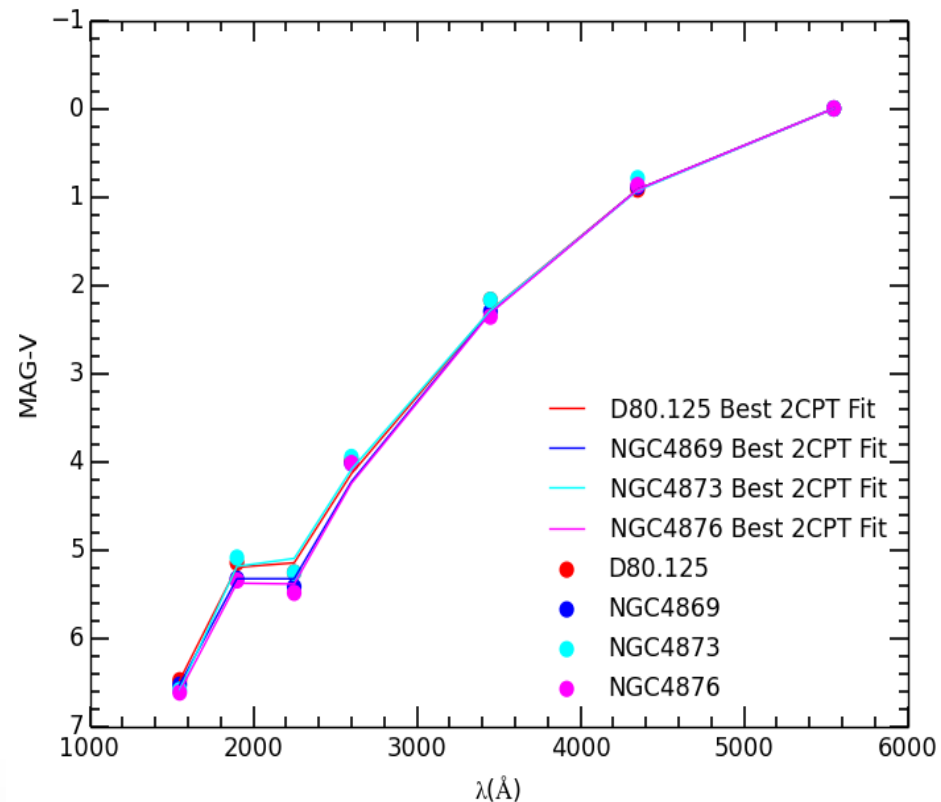
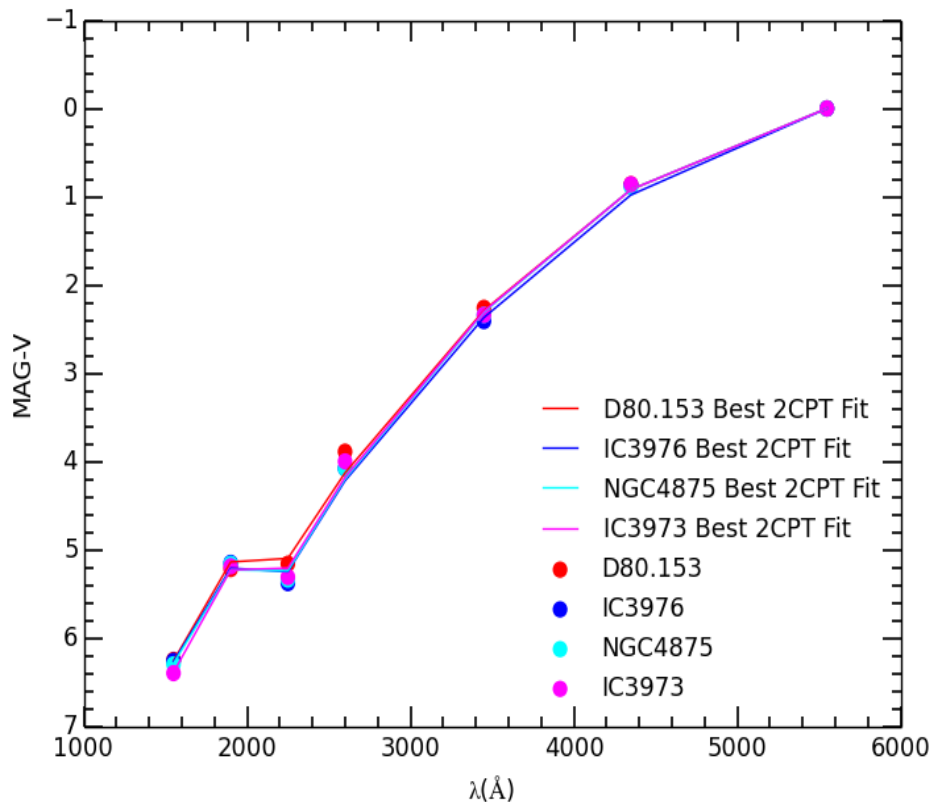
2) Results



Fitting UV SEDs of Early-type Galaxies

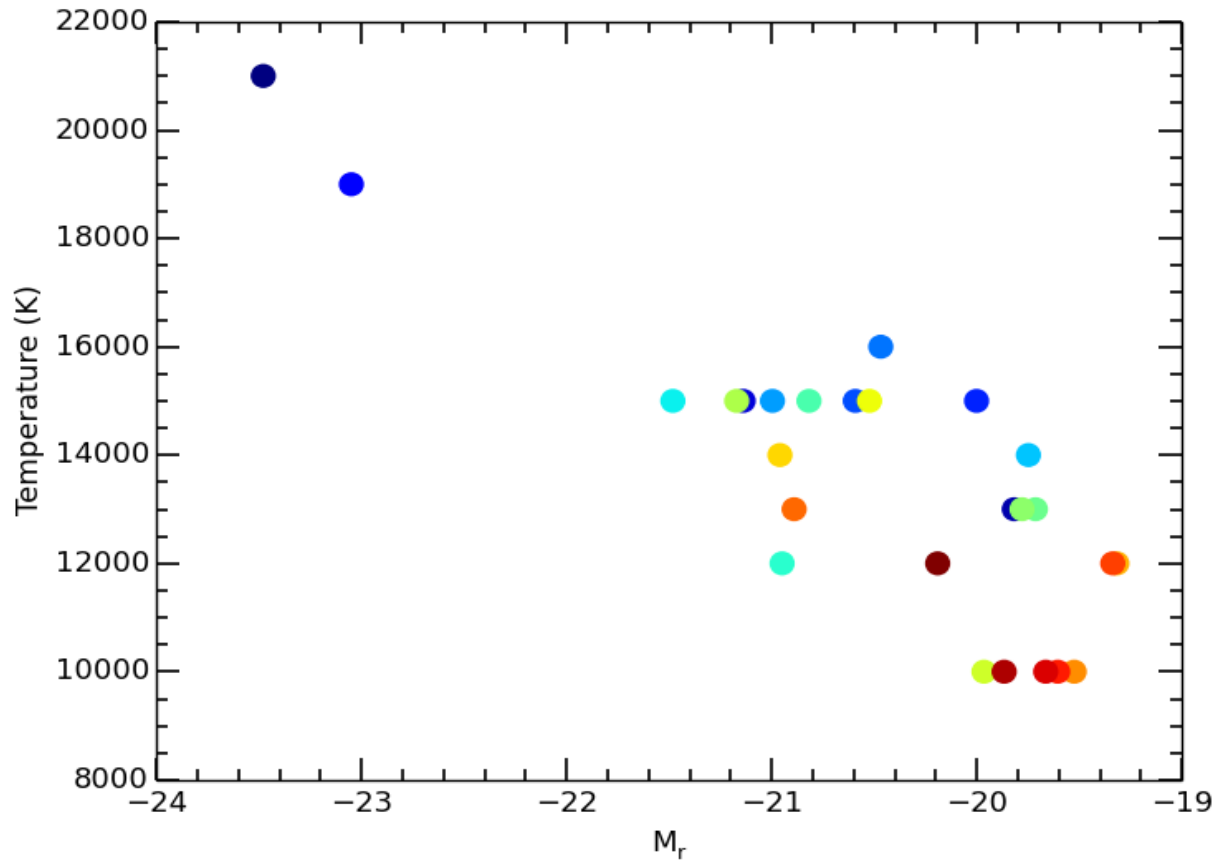
Old SSP + Hot HB

- **A conventional “red and dead” SSP from Conroy & Gunn (2009) with $Z=Z_{\text{Solar}}$ and $z_f=4$.**
- **Blackbody of a given temperature and normalisation.**



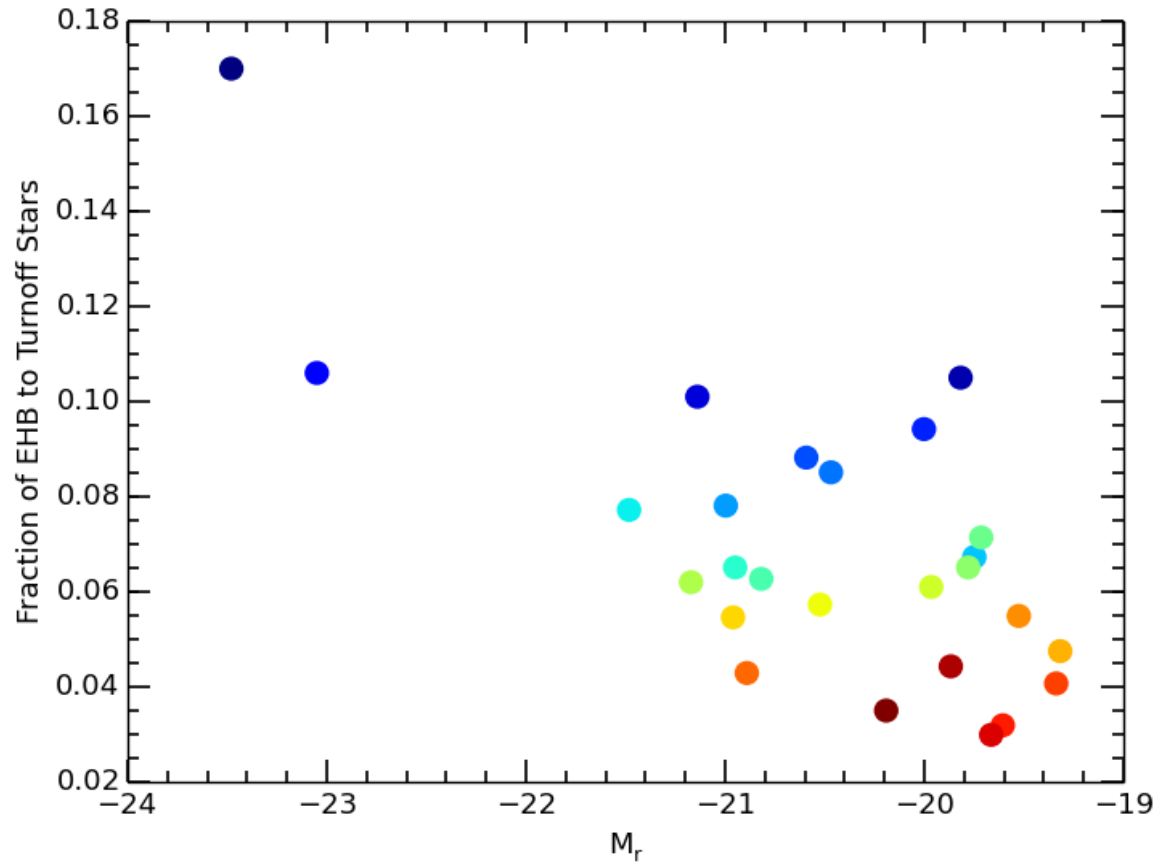
Temperature vs M_r

Range: ~10,000-21,000K



Fraction of EHB/turnoff vs M_r

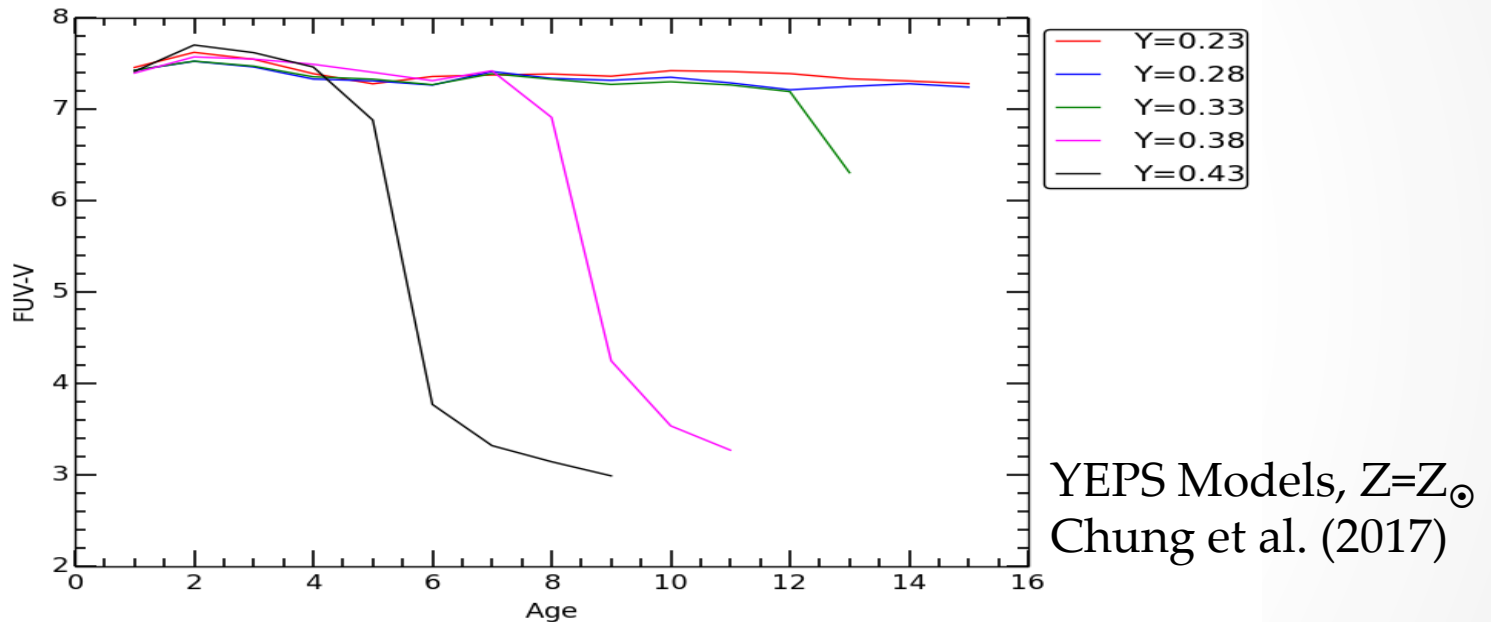
Range: ~4-20%



Estimating Age of hot HB stars in ETGs

A He-enriched population formed at high z

- **NGC6791 – $Y=0.34$ (Buzzoni et al. 2012).**



- **For Coma and $Z=\text{Solar}$, $Y=0.34$ stars would need $\sim 12\text{Gyrs}$ (formed at $z\sim 4$) to show up at present.**
 - **Higher He-enrichment with increasing metallicity.**

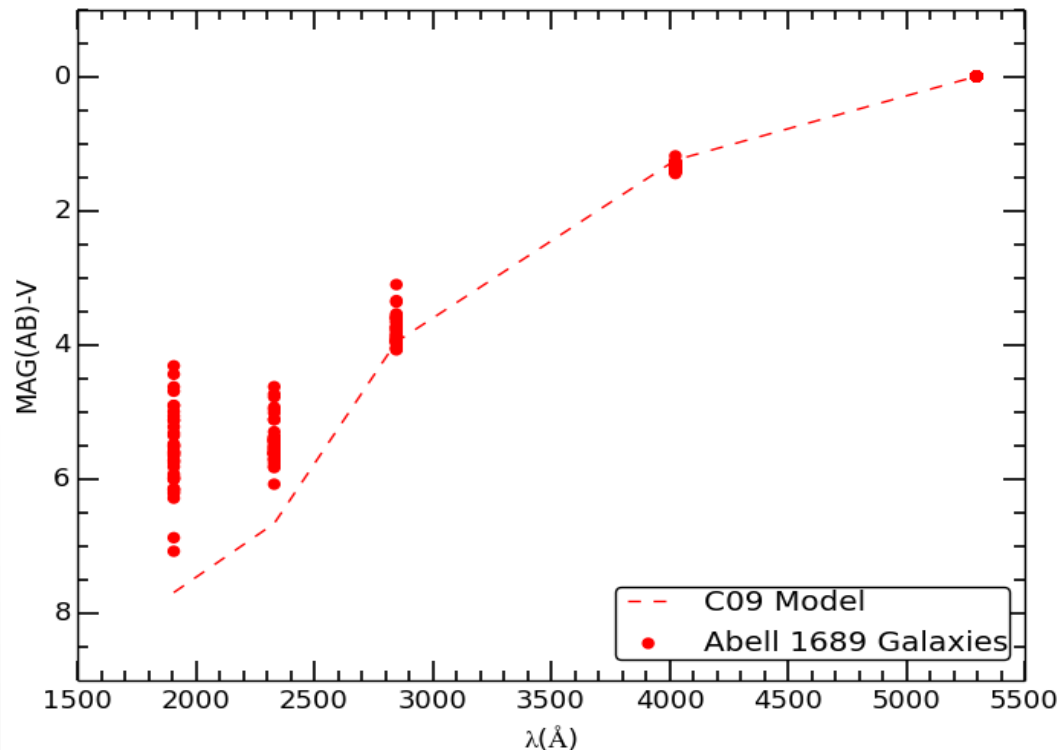
Conclusions

- **We fit Coma SEDs with 2 component models.**
- **Temperatures of the HB increases with luminosity.**
- **Temperature range $\sim 10,000\text{-}21,000$.**
- **Galaxies with higher luminosities also tend to have higher fractions of He-enriched stars.**
- **Fraction of EHB to turnoff star is $\sim 4\text{-}20\%$.**
- **For $Y=0.34$ and solar metallicity, these stars would need to form at $z\sim 4$ to become UV-bright at present, or would need to be even more He-enriched.**

SEDs of Abell 1689 Early-type Galaxies

Probing to L^* at $z \sim 0.2$

- **HST F225W, F275W, F336W: $\sim 1900\text{\AA}$, 2300\AA , 2800\AA .**
 - **HST F475W & F625W: $\sim B$ & V .**
- **~ 50 galaxies detected in UV down to $\sim L^*$.**



Conclusions

- **UV upturn persists to $z \sim 0.2$ (2.5 Gyrs in lookback time).**
 - **Comparable to Coma galaxies.**
- **The He-enriched populations in these galaxies would need to form even earlier ($z \sim 6?$) than Coma.**
- **And/or have even higher $Y(>0.34)$ than Coma to show the range in UV outputs that we observe.**